

NETWORK CONNECTION APPARATUS

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a network connection apparatus for connecting a plurality of network terminals to an external network such as the Internet.

DESCRIPTION OF THE RELATED ART

Recently, along with the rapid spread of the Internet, there is a mounting need for connecting plural personal computers (PCs) at home or in small office to the Internet in batch.

Fig. 22 is a block diagram of a conventional network system, assuming a small office. Operation of the conventional network system when a PC 304a sends an electronic mail (E-mail) to outside is explained. The E-mail from the PC 304a is transmitted to the Internet 301 through a router 302. At this time, if a PC 304b attempts to access the Internet, transmission is allowed when Ethernet 303, a transmission line, is free. However, while the line is busy as being used by the PC 304a, it is required to wait until free. When it is confirmed that the line is free, access to the Internet, an external network, is started.

Herein, information is transmitted and received by the so-called CSMA/CD (carrier sense multiple access/collision detect) system.

The clients, PC304a, 304b, 304c, can access the
5 Internet at the same time, but the transmission speed is slower than when one unit accesses.

On the other hand, at home, plural information appliances such as AV apparatus, telephone, and facsimile equipment are used independently, and they are desired to
10 be combined into a network.

However, in particular, if attempted to centralize plural PCs at home and connect to an external network, it is difficult to connect Ethernet wiring at home, and an easier and more flexible network system is needed.
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SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The invention is intended to solve the problems of the prior art, and it is an object thereof to present an easy-to-use network connection apparatus capable of building up an
20 easy and flexible network system by providing the user with plural types of interface.

To achieve the object, the network connection apparatus of the invention comprises a first interface unit including at least one physical layer for connecting to an
25 external network, a second interface unit including plural

physical layers for connecting to an internal network, and a controller for controlling the first interface unit and second interface unit. The controller transmits and receives information between the first interface unit and second interface unit, and between the second interface units.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig. 1 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 1 of the invention.

Fig. 2 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 2 of the invention.

Fig. 3 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 3 of the invention.

Fig. 4 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 4 of the invention.

Fig. 5 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 5 of the invention.

Fig. 6 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 6 of the invention.

Fig. 7 is an appearance drawing of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 4 of the invention.

Fig. 8 is an appearance drawing of wireless LAN unit to be connected to the network connection apparatus in embodiment 4 of the invention.

Fig. 9 is a flowchart of the network connection

apparatus in embodiment 2 of the invention.

Fig. 10 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 7 of the invention.

Fig. 11 is a block diagram of memory unit of the
5 network connection apparatus in embodiment 7 of the invention.

Fig. 12 is a flowchart of automatic download of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 7 of the invention.

10 Fig. 13 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 8 of the invention.

Fig. 14 is an appearance drawing of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 8 of the invention.

Fig. 15 is an appearance drawing of wireless LAN unit
15 to be connected to the network connection apparatus in embodiment 8 of the invention.

Fig. 16 is a flowchart of automatic download of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 8 of the invention.

20 Fig. 17 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 9 of the invention.

Fig. 18 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 10 of the invention.

Fig. 19 is a block diagram of manager of the network
25 connection apparatus in embodiment 10 of the invention.

Fig. 20 is an appearance drawing of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 10 of the invention.

Fig. 21 is an appearance drawing of wireless LAN unit to be connected to the network connection apparatus in
5 embodiment 10 of the invention.

Fig. 22 is a block diagram of a conventional network system.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

10 Referring now to the drawings, preferred embodiments of the invention are described in detail below.

(Embodiment 1)

Fig. 1 is a block diagram of a network connection
15 apparatus in a first embodiment of the invention.

As shown in Fig. 1, the network connection apparatus of this embodiment comprises a manager 1, a controller 2, a display unit 3, a memory unit 4, wide area network (WAN) interface (I/F) units 5-1 to 5-N for connecting to an external
20 network, and LAN I/F units 6-1 to 6-N for connecting to an internal network.

The display unit 3 is composed of LCD, LED or other display device, and lights up corresponding to the operating state of the interface unit. The memory unit 4 is composed
25 of semiconductor memory, magnetic memory, or optical

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other defect of information is eliminated by using a buffer memory or the like when transmitting or receiving the information, so that the system can be used without any sense of strangeness.

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(Embodiment 2)

Fig. 2 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 2 of the invention. In Fig. 2, same blocks and same functions as in Fig. 1 are identified
10 with same reference numerals.

The physical layer of an Ethernet I/F unit 15 which is a WAN I/F unit is Ethernet. By using an Ethernet interface, for example, the device to be connected can be used freely, such as cable modem or ADSL modem. Physical layers of
15 wireless I/F unit 18, Ethernet I/F unit 16, and telephone line I/F unit 17, which are LAN I/F units, are respectively wireless means, Ethernet, and telephone line. The data transmission speed of each LAN I/F unit is not slower than the Ethernet transmission speed of 10Mbps. Hence, data
20 can be exchanged among the interfaces without delay of data. Accordingly, this embodiment is very effective for transmission of isochronous data such as moving image and audio data.

Fig. 9 is a flowchart of the network connection
25 apparatus in embodiment 2 of the invention.

The flowchart in Fig. 9 is explained below.

<Step 701>

Check if exclusive operation of I/F unit is set or not.

If set, go to step 702.

5 <Step 702>

Check if operation I/F unit is selected or not. If selected, go to step 704. If not selected, go to step 703.

<Step 703>

10 Check automatic operation I/F unit, and go to step 704.

<Step 704>

Set operation of non-select I/F unit.

Two types of operation setting are prepared. In one, go to step 705, and stop operation of non-select I/F. In
15 other, go to step 706, and filter information from non-select I/F.

As mentioned above, of all LAN I/F units, the I/F unit in which data is actually flowing is detected, or the I/F unit to pass data in is designated, and therefore only the I/F unit
20 in which data is actually flowing is controlled by the controller 2. In this manner, the processing load is lessened, and the data transfer efficiency is enhanced.

In the invention, the LAN I/F units are not limited to only this embodiment, and the types and number of physical
25 layers of the I/F units are not specified.

(Embodiment 3)

Fig. 3 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 3 of the invention. In Fig. 3, same blocks and same functions as in Fig. 2 are identified with same reference numerals.

A WAN I/F unit 25 incorporates a cable modem, and employs a coaxial cable I/F for CATV.

By incorporating the cable modem, the device to be connected to the WAN I/F unit is limited, but only the network connection apparatus of the invention may be installed. Besides, since the dial-up device for Internet connection is not required, the ease of installation is enhanced.

Moreover, by incorporating the function of set-top box for CATV and cable modem, the ease of installation is further enhanced.

By incorporating the ADSL modem, instead of the cable modem, the telephone line I/F can be also achieved.

In the invention, the LAN I/F units are not limited to only this embodiment, and the types and number of physical layers of the I/F units are not specified.

(Embodiment 4)

Fig. 4 is a block diagram of a network connection

apparatus in embodiment 4 of the invention. In Fig. 4, same blocks and same functions as in Fig. 2 are identified with same reference numerals.

A module controller 40, a wireless I/F unit 41, and a
5 connector 39 compose a modular wireless LAN unit 43.

In this embodiment, the LAN I/F is modularized in part or in whole, and is easy to attach and detach. For example, a detachable wireless LAN unit 43 is shown in Fig. 4. Since the LAN unit is detachable, if the I/F necessary
10 for connection of various information appliances at home is not complete from the beginning, it can be prepared later, and the flexible use is realized.

Besides, the necessary LAN I/F unit can be selected, and the expensive wireless LAN unit 43 may be omitted
15 because it is an optional I/F, so that the cost of the main body of the network connection apparatus can be saved. For example, by using the connectors 38, 39 conforming to the PC card standard (PCMCIA standard), the modular wireless LAN unit 43 may be realized by a device having a
20 PC card slot, for example, a laptop computer, so that the versatility is improved.

Further, as in the embodiment, by installing a controller 40 also at the wireless LAN unit 43 side, the processing load can be distributed. Hence, the processing
25 load of the controller 2 can be lowered.

Fig. 7 is an appearance drawing of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 4 of the invention. In the diagram, those corresponding to the parts in Fig. 4 are identified with same reference numerals, and their description is omitted.

An eject button 44 is for ejecting the wireless LAN unit 43. A lid 45 covers the wireless LAN unit 44 installed in the main body. A changeover switch 46 changes over the PC or hub connected to the Ethernet I/F. Generally, depending on the device at the destination of connection, the user must selectively use either the straight cable or the cross cable, but the same cable can be used by means of the changeover switch 46.

If the user wishes to connect in the transmission-reception relation such as direct connection of the terminal and the network connection apparatus, the changeover switch 46 is connected to the "cross" side. Or when connecting the network connection apparatus to the hub, the changeover switch 46 is connected to the "straight" side, so that it is not required to prepare cross type and straight type cables, and it is convenient for the user.

The display unit 3 is designed to flicker during operation of each I/F. As shown in Fig. 7, all other I/Fs than the I/F for the optional wireless LAN unit 43 are disposed at one side of the network connection apparatus.

This is considered for the ease of bundling the connection wires used in the network, so as not to disturb the connection wires used in the network, assuming the environment of use at home or small office.

5 A lid 45 for cover of the wireless LAN unit is provided to avoid unexpected impact on the wireless LAN unit 43.

Fig 8 is an appearance drawing of the wireless LAN unit used in the network connection apparatus in embodiment 4 of the invention. The modular wireless LAN
10 unit 43 has a connector 39 conforming to the PC card standard. Hence, it can be used by other device having PC card slot, than the network connection apparatus of the invention, such as a laptop computer, so that the versatility is further enhanced.

15 In a different structure, the controller 40 may be omitted in the wireless LAN unit 43.

In the invention, the LAN I/Fs are not limited to only this embodiment, and the types and number of physical layers of the I/Fs are not specified.

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(Embodiment 5)

Fig. 5 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 5 of the invention. In Fig. 5, same blocks and same functions as in Fig. 4 are identified
25 with same reference numerals. In this embodiment, the

wireless LAN unit 43 is connected to the main body by means of cable. For this purpose, a cable connector 58 and a cable connector 59 are provided respectively at the main body side and the wireless LAN unit side.

5 Hence, the wireless I/F 41 can be separated from the main body, and there is a degree of freedom in its installation. On the radio waves propagating in the air, in order to minimize the effects from obstacles, it is preferred to install the wireless unit in a free space, which is realized
10 in the embodiment.

The degree of freedom of installation may be further enhanced by separating the antenna 19 from the wireless LAN unit, or by installing other antenna.

15 In the invention, the LAN I/F units are not limited to only this embodiment, and the types and number of physical layers of the I/F units are not specified.

(Embodiment 6)

20 Fig. 6 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 6 of the invention. In Fig. 6, same blocks and same functions as in Fig. 2 are identified with same reference numerals. In addition to the structure in Fig. 2, a master unit 80 of a cordless telephone having an antenna 81 is further provided.

25 In this embodiment, the data and audio can be

processed by integrating. In the case the WAN I/F is an Ethernet I/F 15 for transmitting data, the audio signal is once A/D converted, and is converted into a packet so as to be passed into the Ethernet, and processed same as the data, so that the function of the Internet telephone (LAN telephone) is realized.

Or, when the WAN I/F unit has a telephone line, the audio signal can be transmitted and received in the WAN I/F unit directly as analog signal.

10 Besides, the wireless I/F unit and wireless unit may be shared, or the antenna unit may be shared.

Further having the facsimile function and others, it is very useful as the network connection apparatus for home and small office for transmitting and receiving information.

15 The user can build up simple and flexible network system only by installing the network connection apparatus of the invention.

In the invention, the LAN I/F units are not limited to only this embodiment, and the types and number of physical layers of the I/F units are not specified.

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(Embodiment 7)

Fig. 10 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 7 of the invention. The block structure in Fig. 10 is same as in Fig. 1, and its description

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is omitted.

Fig. 11 is a block diagram of a memory unit 4 of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 7 of the invention.

5 The memory unit 4 is composed of two blocks, that is, a connection request information saver 941, and an acquired information saver 942. The information (URL, address, etc.) of connection request from the client connected to the LAN I/F units 6-1 to 6-N of the network connection
10 apparatus to the external network is saved in the connection request information saver 941 through the controller 2. The acquired information saver 942 saves the information downloaded automatically by the network connection
15 apparatus on the basis of the information stored in the connection request information saver 941.

Operation of automatic downloading is explained below.

Fig. 12 is a flowchart of automatic download of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 7 of the
20 invention.

The flowchart shown in Fig. 12 is explained below.

<Step 801>

The manager 1 checks if information is saved in the connection request information saver 941 or not. Go to
25 step 802 if set information is found.

<Step 802>

At a predetermined timing, execute automatic operation to acquire data automatically from the external network connected to the WAN I/F units 5-1 to 5-N.

5 Acquire the demanded address or URL information.

<Step 803>

Check if acquired information is found or not as a result of automatic operation. If information is not acquired due to some error, return to step 802. When
10 information is acquired, go to step 804.

<Step 804>

Save acquired data in the memory unit 4, and go to step 805.

<Step 805>

15 As required, presence or absence of acquired data is displayed in the display unit 3.

Accordingly, for example, the data can be automatically acquired in the time zone of low connection charge, or the data can be received without starting up the
20 computer.

Moreover, by temporarily storing isochronous data such as audio and video in the memory unit 4, the user can reproduce the data without having effects of data delay due to communication.

(Embodiment 8)

Fig. 13 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 8 of the invention. The block structure in Fig. 13 is same as in Fig. 4, and its description
5 is omitted.

In this embodiment, the LAN I/F unit is modularized in part or in whole, and is easy to attach and detach. For example, same as in embodiment 4, a wireless LAN unit 163 is detachable, and the same operation and effect are
10 obtained.

Fig. 14 is an appearance drawing of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 8 of the invention. Same or nearly same parts as shown in Fig. 7 are identified with same reference numerals.

15 A memory card 127 is modularized, and is detachable from the main body. The memory card 127 can be inserted into a memory card slot 128. By pressing an eject button 129, the inserted memory card 127 can be ejected from the main body.

20 The memory card 127 may include both blocks of connection request information saver 941 and acquired information saver 942 same as explained in embodiment 7. Or only the acquired information saver 942 may be provided.

In the case of the memory card 127 having two blocks
25 of connection request information saver 941 and acquired

information saver 942, the memory card 127 is inserted into the laptop PC or the like not connected to the network connection apparatus of the invention, and the information (URL, address, etc.) of connection request is written into the connection request information saver 941. Consequently, inserting into the memory card slot 128 of the network connection apparatus, auto-pilot is executed, and the acquired information is stored in the acquired information saver 942. Again, the card 127 is inserted into the laptop PC or the like not connected to the network connection apparatus, and the information can be reproduced.

In the case of the memory card 127 including the acquired information saver 942 only, by inserting the memory card 127 into other portable music reproducing device or portable video reproducing device depending on the acquired information, the information can be reproduced. In this case, since the connection request information saver 941 is not present in the memory card 127, more information can be stored effectively.

The memory card 127 may be a memory card conforming to the PC card standard. In addition, Compact-Flash card, Smart-media card, SD card and others may be properly used, and not limited to the semiconductor, but ultra-small removable hard disk drive, magneto-optical disk and others may be used.

The display unit 3 is designed to flicker during operation of each I/F. Besides, when the acquired information is stored in the memory card 127, the display unit 3 lights up. Hence, at a glance, it can be judged
5 whether the desired information is stored in the memory card 127 or not. Moreover, as the display, the LCD and other display device can be used, and the display information can be increased.

As clear from the drawing, all other I/Fs than the I/F
10 for the optional wireless LAN unit 43 are disposed at one side of the network connection apparatus. This is considered for the ease of bundling the connection wires used in the network, so as not to disturb the connection wires used in the network, assuming the environment of use
15 at home or small office.

Fig. 15 is an appearance drawing of wireless LAN unit to be connected to the network connection apparatus in embodiment 8 of the invention. The wireless LAN unit shown in Fig. 15 is same as the one shown in Fig. 8, and it
20 has the same operation and effect as in embodiment 4.

In a different structure, the controller may be omitted in the wireless LAN unit 43.

In the invention, the LAN I/F units are not limited to only this embodiment, and the types and number of physical
25 layers of the I/Fs are not specified.

Operation of automatic downloading is explained below. Fig. 16 is a flowchart of automatic download of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 8 of the invention.

5 The flowchart shown in Fig. 16 is explained below.

 <Step 851>

 The manager1 checks if the memory card 127 is inserted in the memory card slot 128 or not. If inserted, go to step 852.

10 <Step 852>

 Check if set information is saved in the connection request information saver 941 or not. If saving is confirmed, go to step 853.

 <Step 853>

15 If information is found, at a predetermined timing, execute automatic operation to acquire data automatically from the external network connected to the WAN I/F unit 15. Acquire the demanded address or URL information.

 <Step 854>

20 Check if acquired information is found or not as a result of automatic operation. If information is not acquired due to some error, return to step 853. When information is acquired, go to step 856.

 <Step 855>

25 Save acquired data in the memory card 127, and go to

step 856.

<Step 856>

Presence or absence of acquired data is displayed in the display unit 3.

5 Accordingly, for example, the data can be automatically acquired in the time zone of low connection charge, or the data can be received without starting up the computer.

10 Moreover, by storing data in the detachable memory card 127, the downloaded information can be reproduced by inserting into the portable music reproducing device or portable video reproducing device.

(Embodiment 9)

15 Fig. 17 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 9 of the invention. The block structure in Fig. 17 is same as in Fig. 1, and its description is omitted.

20 The operation of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 9 is described below.

25 The manager 1 has a function of automatically acquiring the global IP address from an Internet service provider (ISP) connected through the WAN I/F unit. It also has a function of automatically providing the client connected to the LAN I/F units 6-1 to 6-N with the

information about access, such as private IP address preliminarily set in the network connection apparatus main body, sub-net mask, and gateway address. At this time, the manager 1 converts the global IP address into IP address
5 and vice versa, so that one global IP address can be shared by plural clients connected to the LAN I/F unit 6-1 to 6-N.

Or, by varying the number of private IP addresses, the number of clients to be connected can be controlled, and the communication data quantity can be limited, so that a stable
10 communication is realized.

As required, it also has a function of setting the global IP address acquired from the ISP directly in the client. The user can hence execute the application requiring the global IP address. If plural global IP
15 addresses are acquired, the global IP address may be given directly to the client, or it may be shared among the connected clients.

In this case, the global IP address acquired from the ISP is usually assigned for one media access control (MAC)
20 address. Hence, the network apparatus of the invention has a function of acquiring plural global IP addresses by automatically acquiring the MAC address of the connected client, so that it may seem that there are plural MAC addresses for the ISP.

25 In the invention, the LAN I/F units are not limited to

this embodiment alone, and the types and number of physical layers of the I/Fs are not specified.

(Embodiment 10)

5 Fig. 18 is a block diagram of a network connection apparatus in embodiment 10 of the invention. The block structure in Fig. 18 is same as in Fig. 4, and has the same operation and effect as in embodiment 4.

10 Fig. 19 is a block diagram of manager 1 of the network connection apparatus in embodiment 10 of the invention.

00201 20802 110200
15 The manager 1 in this embodiment includes DHCP client 2301 and DHCP server 2302. The DHCP client 2301 is connected to the server of the ISP (not shown) through the WAN side Ethernet I/F unit 15. By collaboration with the DHCP (dynamic host configuration protocol) server function that is the function in this server, the IP address is acquired automatically by accessing to the ISP.

20 The DHCP server 2302 is connected to the client (not shown) by way of the LAN side I/F, that is, the LAN side Ethernet I/F unit 16, telephone line I/F unit 17, and wireless I/F unit 41. It has the function as the DHCP server by providing this client with IP address, sub-net mask, gateway address, and other information about the access.

25 Fig. 20 is an appearance drawing of the network

connection apparatus in embodiment 10 of the invention. The appearance of the network connection apparatus shown in Fig. 20 is same as in Fig. 7, and the operation and effect are also the same.

5 Fig. 21 is an appearance drawing of wireless LAN unit to be connected to the network connection apparatus in embodiment 10 of the invention. The outline of the wireless LAN unit shown in Fig. 21 is same as shown in Fig. 8, and the operation and effect are also the same.

10 The operation of the network connection apparatus of embodiment 10 is explained.

 The DHCP client 2301 of the manager 1 automatically acquires the global IP address from the DHCP server of the ISP connected through the WAN side Ethernet I/F unit 15.

15 The DHCP server 2302 of the manager 1 automatically provides the client connected through the LAN side I/F, that is, the Ethernet I/F unit 16, telephone line I/F unit 17, and wireless I/F unit 41, with the information about the access preliminarily set in the main body of the network connection

20 apparatus such as private IP address, sub-net mask and gateway address. At this time, the manager 1 converts the global IP address into private IP address and vice versa, so that one global IP address can be shared by plural clients connected through the Ethernet I/F unit 16, telephone line

25 I/F unit 17, and wireless I/F unit 41.

Besides, by varying the number of private IP addresses, and limiting the number of clients to be connected, the communication data quantity can be limited, so that stable communication is possible.

5 It has also a function of setting the global IP address acquired from the ISP as required, directly to the connected client. The user can execute the application requiring the global IP address. If plural global IP addresses are acquired, the global IP address may be directly given to the
10 client, or it may be shared by connected clients.

 In this case, usually, the global IP address acquired from the ISP is assigned to one MAC address. Hence, the network connection apparatus of the invention has a function of acquiring plural global IP addresses by
15 automatically acquiring the MAC address of the connected client, so that it may appear that there are plural MAC addresses for the ISP.

 In the invention, the LAN I/F unit are not limited to only this embodiment, and the types and number of physical
20 layers of the I/Fs are not specified.

 According to the invention, as described herein, it comprises a first interface including at least one physical layer for connecting to an external network, a second
25 interface including plural physical layers for connecting to

an internal network, and a controller for controlling the first interface and second interface. The controller transmits and receives information at least between the first interface and second interface, or between the second
5 interfaces. Accordingly, it is applicable to the interface for connecting to an external network, and plural types of interface about an internal network, so that an easy and flexible network system can be built up.

10 Isochronous information such as video and audio can be smoothly transmitted and received.

When transmitting and receiving information in the internal network, it can be used without any sense of strangeness.

By modularizing the second interface, the interface
15 necessary for connecting various information appliances at home can be prepared only when necessary, and such flexible use is possible. A necessary LAN interface unit can be selected. Further, an expensive interface such as wireless LAN unit is used only optionally, so that the cost of the main
20 body of the network connection apparatus can be saved.

Further, by modularizing according to the PC card standard, the modularized interface unit can be used in the device having a PC card slot, such as a laptop computer, so that the versatility is enhanced.

25 According to the invention, further comprising the

acquired information saver for saving the information acquired from the external network, the controller can transmit and receive information between the first interface unit and second interface unit, and between the second
5 interface units, and also controls to acquire desired information by accessing the external network through the first interface unit, and save in the acquired information saver. Hence the information once acquired can be reproduced, reviewed and checked later.

10 Further comprising the connection request information saver for saving the connection request information from the client connected to the second interface unit, regardless of connection of the client, the desired information can be acquired by accessing the
15 external network through the first interface unit, and accordingly, for example, the data can be automatically acquired in the time zone of low connection charge, or the data can be received without starting up the computer.

Moreover, by storing the downloaded information in
20 the memory card, by inserting into portable music reproducing device or portable video reproducing device depending on the acquired information, the information can be reproduced.

Also according to the invention, comprising also the
25 access information applying means for providing the client

connected to the second interface unit with the information about the access, the controller provides the client with the access information by the access information applying means when it is recognized that the client is connected to
5 the second interface unit. Hence, the terminal connected to the network connection apparatus is automatically provided with the access information, so that the network can be built up easily without requiring any complicated setting operation.

What is claimed is:

1. A network connection apparatus comprising:
a first interface unit including at least one physical
layer for connecting to an external network,
5 a second interface unit including plural physical
layers for connecting to an internal network, and
a controller for controlling said first interface unit
and said second interface unit,
wherein said controller transmits and receives
10 information between said first interface unit and second
interface unit, and between said second interface units.
2. The network connection apparatus of claim 1,
wherein at least one of said second interfaces unit is a
15 detachable module.
3. The network connection apparatus of claim 2,
wherein said module is detachable through a slot
conforming to a PC card standard.
- 20 4. The network connection apparatus of claim 1 or 2,
wherein the information to be transmitted and received
between said first interface unit and said second interface
unit, and between said second interface units includes
25 isochronous data.

5. The network connection apparatus of claim 1 or 2, wherein said second interface unit has a transmission speed of 10 Mbps or more.

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6. The network connection apparatus of claim 1 or 2, wherein said controller exclusively controls said second interface unit.

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7. The network connection apparatus of claim 1 or 2, wherein said second interface unit has transmission speed lessening means for lessening the transmission speed difference.

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8. The network connection apparatus of claim 1 or 2, wherein said first interface unit incorporates a cable modem.

9. The network connection apparatus of claim 1 or 2, wherein said first interface unit uses a telephone line and incorporates a modem.

10. The network connection apparatus of claim 1 or 2, wherein one of said second interface units is a wireless interface unit separated from the main body.

11. The network connection apparatus of claim 10, wherein said wireless interface unit may be provided with an antenna.

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12. A network connection apparatus comprising:
a first interface unit including at least one physical layer for connecting to an external network,
a second interface unit including plural physical
10 layers for connecting to an internal network,
an acquired information saver for saving information acquired from the external network, and
a controller for controlling said first interface unit and said second interface unit,
15 wherein said controller transmits and receives information between said first interface unit and said second interface unit, and between said second interface units, and acquires desired information by accessing the external network through said first interface unit, and
20 saves the information in said acquired information saver.

13. The network connection apparatus of claim 12, further comprising a connection request information saver for saving the connection request information from a client
25 connected to said second interface unit,

wherein said controller acquires the information to be saved in said acquired information saver by accessing the external network through said first interface unit on the basis of the information stored in said connection request
5 information saver.

14. The network connection apparatus of claim 12 or 13, further comprising display means,

wherein said display means indicates storage of the
10 information in said acquired information saver.

15. The network connection apparatus of claim 12 or 13, wherein the information stored in said acquired information saver is isochronous data.

16. The network connection apparatus of claim 12 or 13, wherein said acquired information saver is a detachable module.

20 17. The network connection apparatus of claim 1, further comprising access information applying means for providing a client connected to said second interface unit with information about access,

wherein said controller further provides said client
25 with the information about access by said access

information applying means when it is recognized that the client is connected to said second interface unit.

18. The network connection apparatus of claim 17,
5 wherein the information about access is at least IP address.

19. The network connection apparatus of claim 18,
wherein the number of IP addresses is variable, and the
number of connected clients is controlled.

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20. The network connection apparatus of claim 1,
further comprising access information acquiring means for
acquiring information about access from an Internet service
provider connected through said first interface unit,

15 wherein said controller further acquires the
information about access from said access information
acquiring means when it is recognized that said first
interface unit is connected to the Internet service provider.

20 21. The network connection apparatus of claim 20,
wherein said access information acquiring means acquires
the information about access from said Internet service
provider, relating to media access control (MAC) address of
the client connected to said second interface unit.

25

22. The network connection apparatus of claim 20 or 21, wherein the information about access is at least IP address.

5 23. The network connection apparatus of claim 1, further comprising access information acquiring means for acquiring information about first access from an Internet service provider connected through said first interface unit, and access information applying means for providing a
10 client connected to said second interface unit with information about second access,

wherein said controller further acquires the information about first access from said access information acquiring means when it is recognized that said first
15 interface unit is connected to the Internet service provider, and provides said client with the information about second access by said access information applying means when it is recognized that the client is connected to said second interface unit.

20

24. The network connection apparatus of claim 23, wherein said access information acquiring means acquires the information about access from said Internet service provider, relating to media access control (MAC) address of
25 the client connected to said second interface unit.

25. The network connection apparatus of claim 23 or
24, wherein the information about first access is a first IP
address, and the information about second access is a second
5 IP address.

26. The network connection apparatus of claim 25,
wherein the number of second IP addresses is variable, and
the number of connected clients is controlled.
10

27. The network connection apparatus of claim 25,
further comprising IP address varying means for translating
said first IP address and second IP address.

15 28. The network connection apparatus of claim 26,
further comprising IP address varying means for
translating said first IP address and second IP address.

ABSTRACT

A network connection apparatus comprising a first interface unit 5 including at least one physical layer for connecting to an external network, a second interface unit 6 including plural physical layers for connecting to an internal network, and a controller 2 for controlling the first interface unit 5 and second interface unit 6, in which the controller 2 transmits and receives information between the first interface unit 5 and second interface unit 6, and between the second interfaces unit 6.

FIG. 2

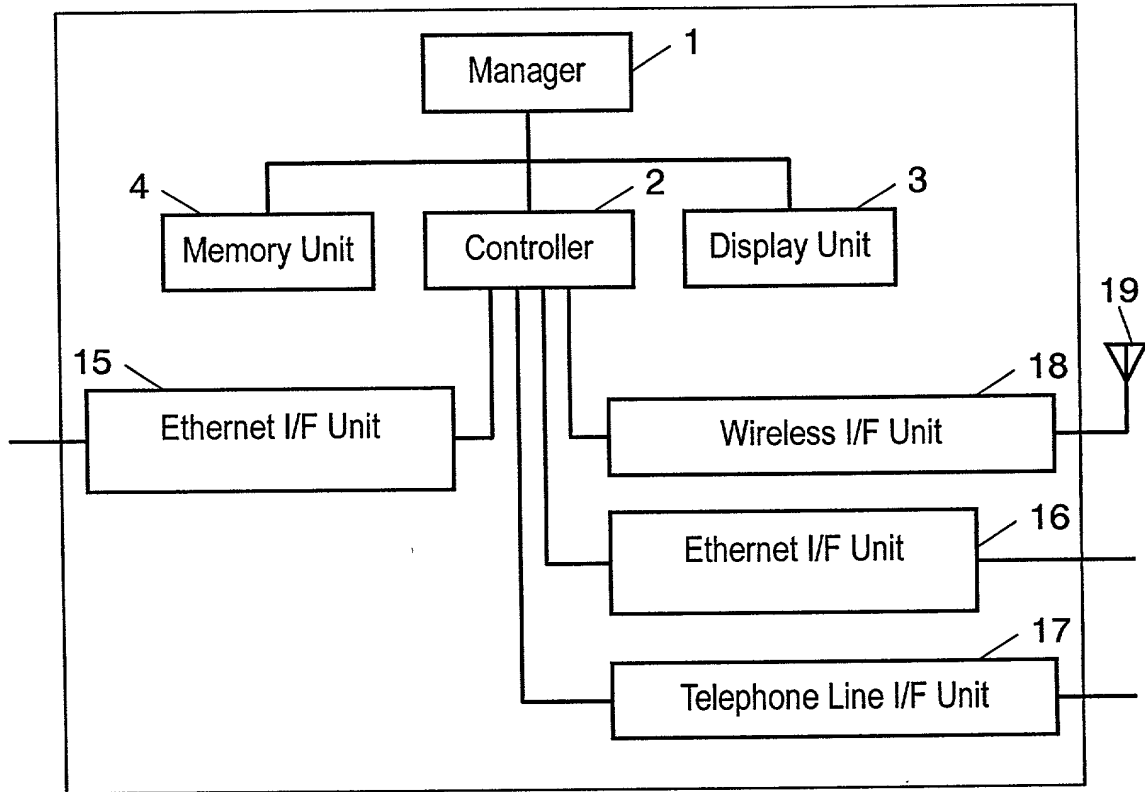


FIG. 4

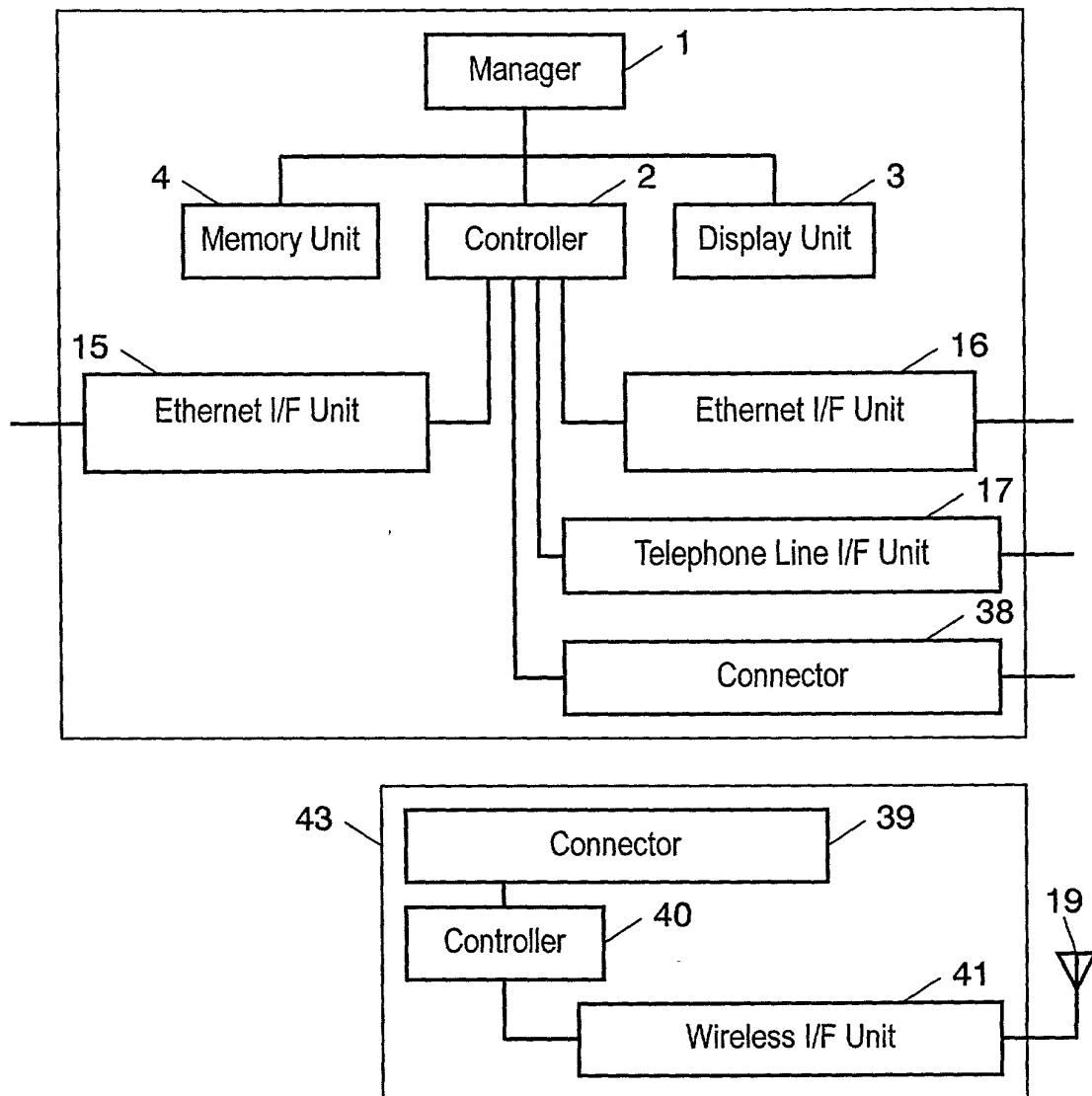


FIG. 5

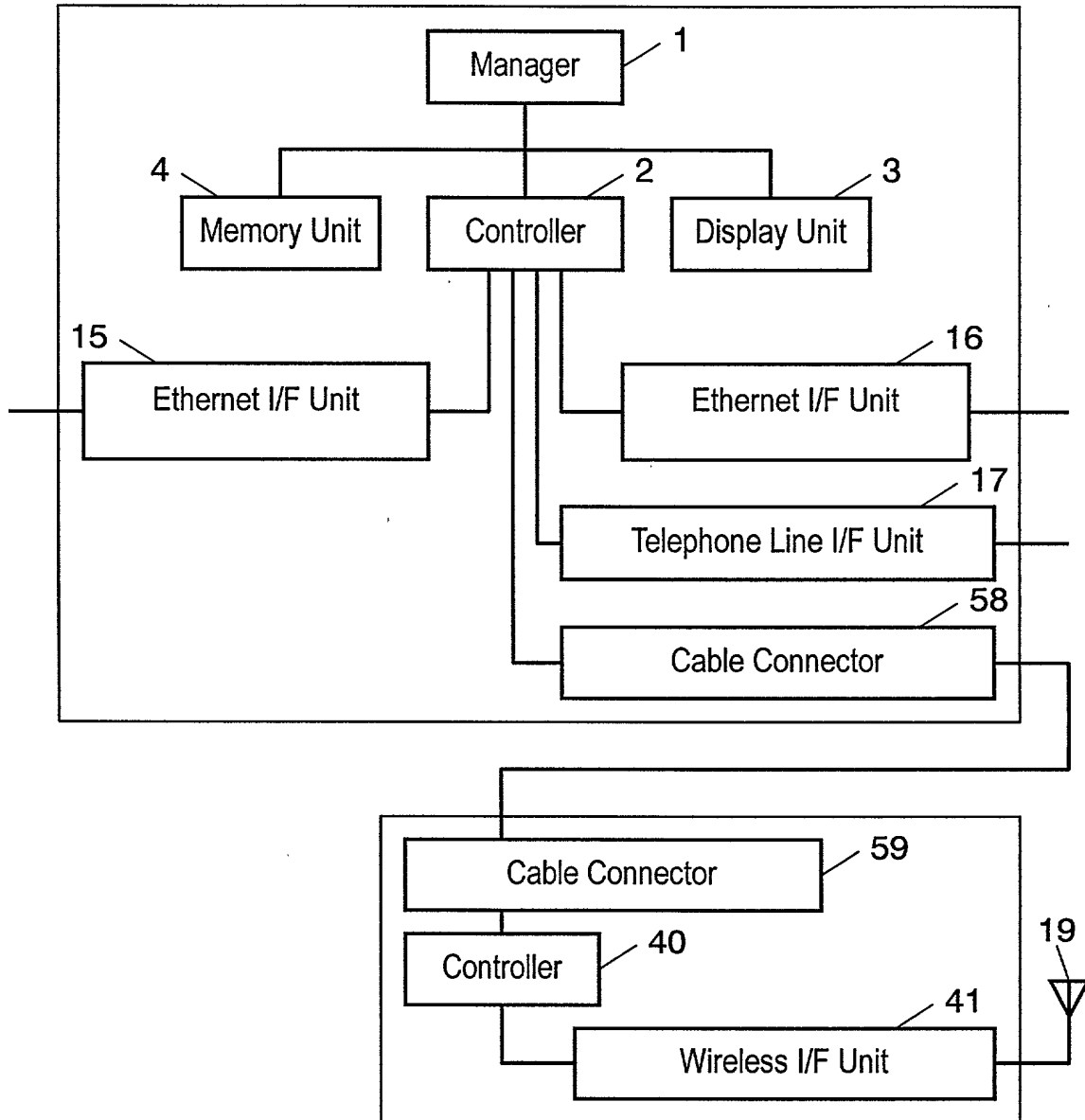
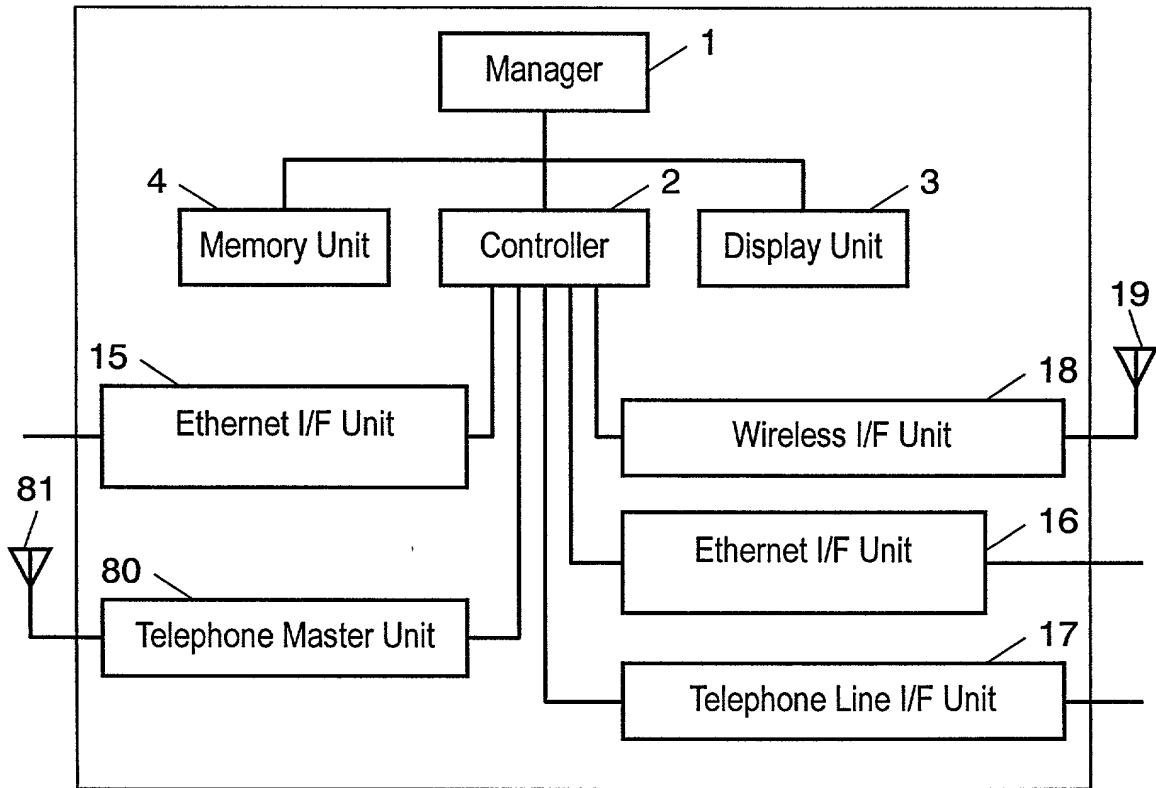


FIG. 6



002011 208E0260

FIG. 7

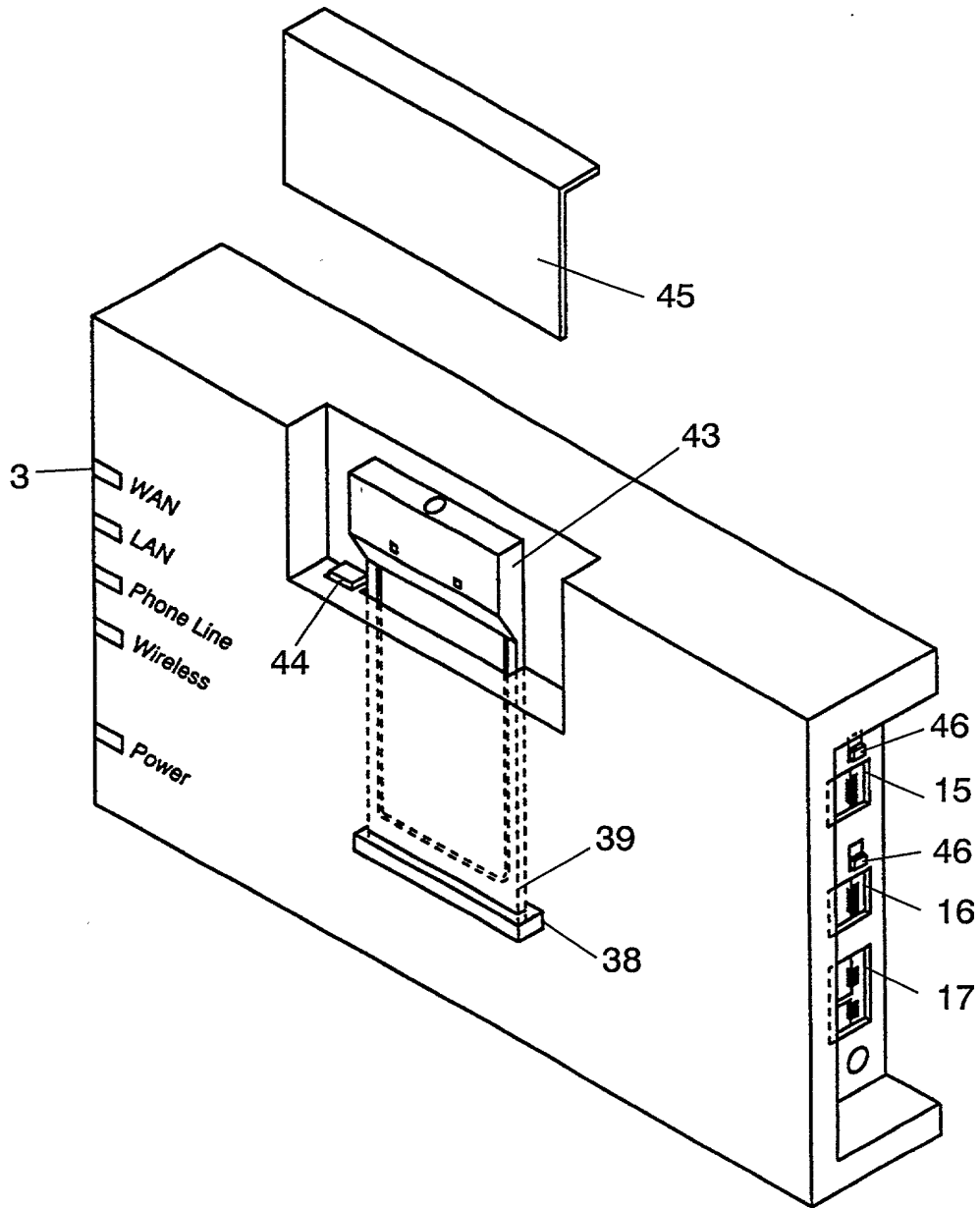


FIG. 8

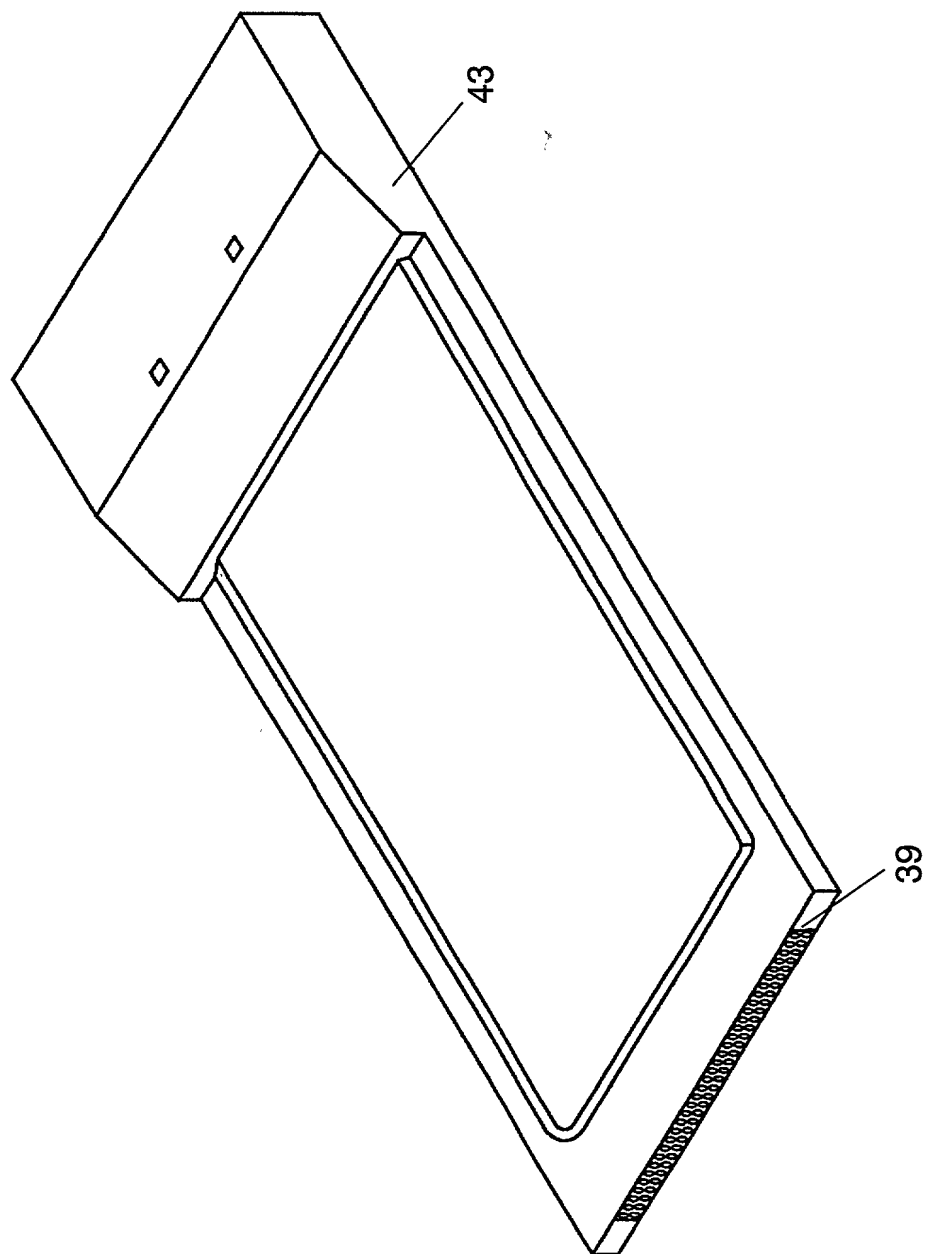


FIG. 9

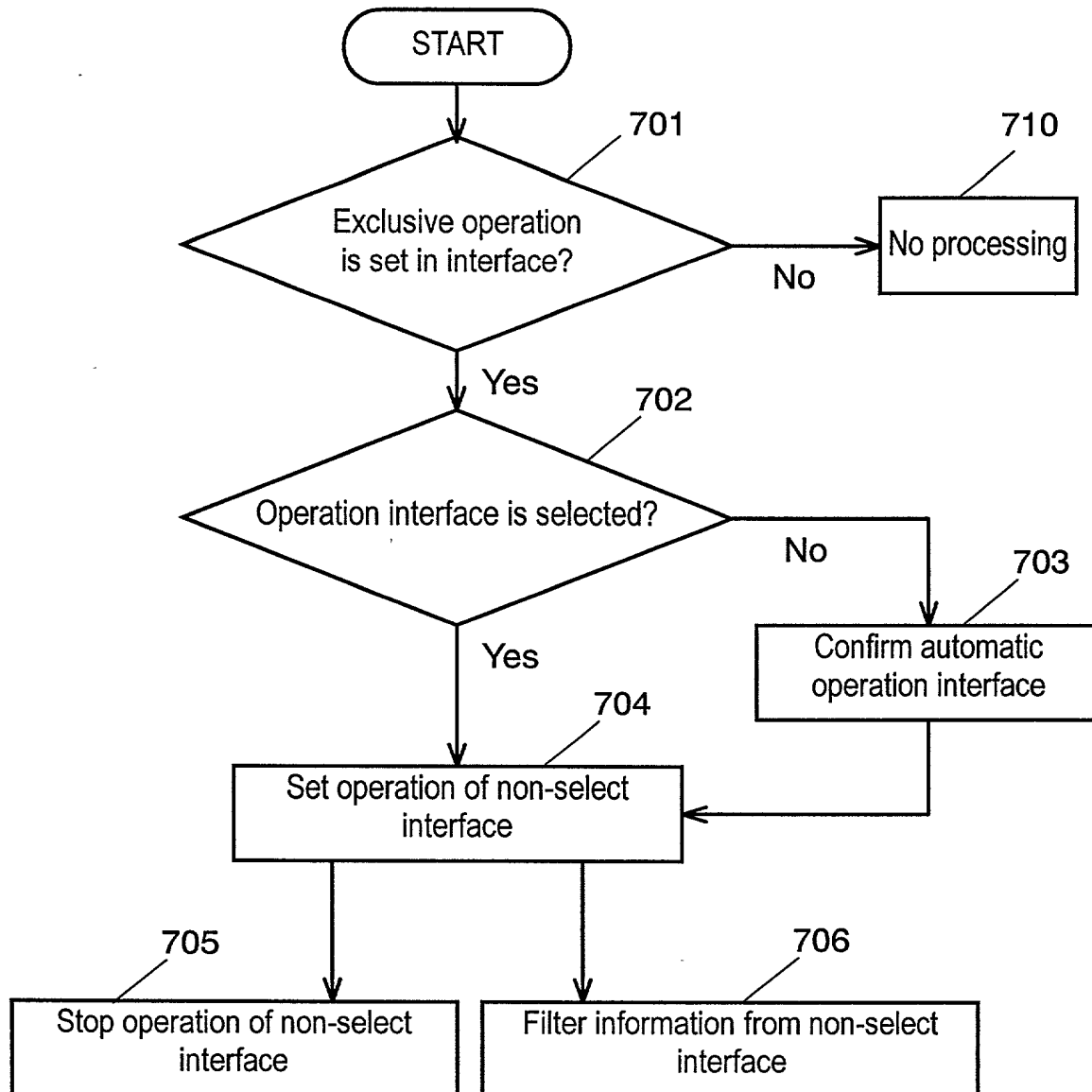


FIG. 10

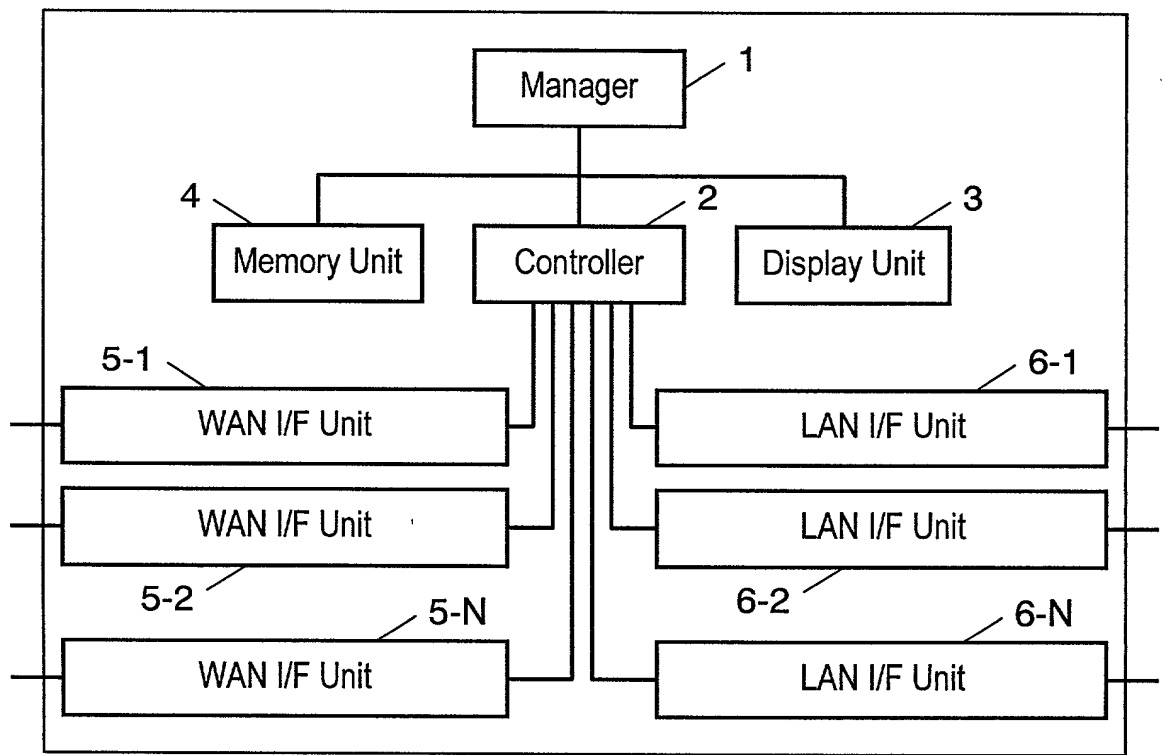
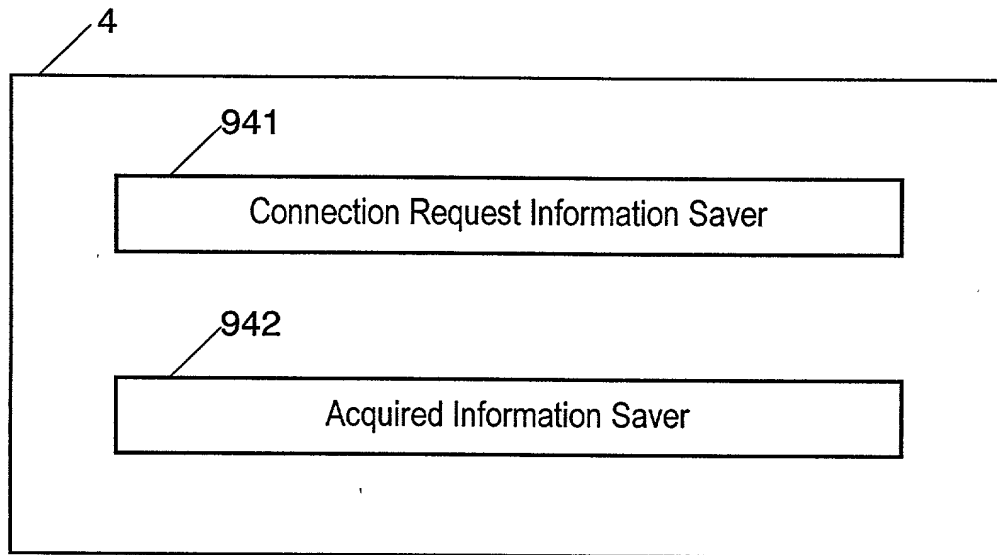


FIG. 11



	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2
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SECRET

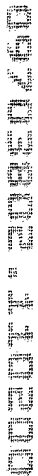


FIG. 13

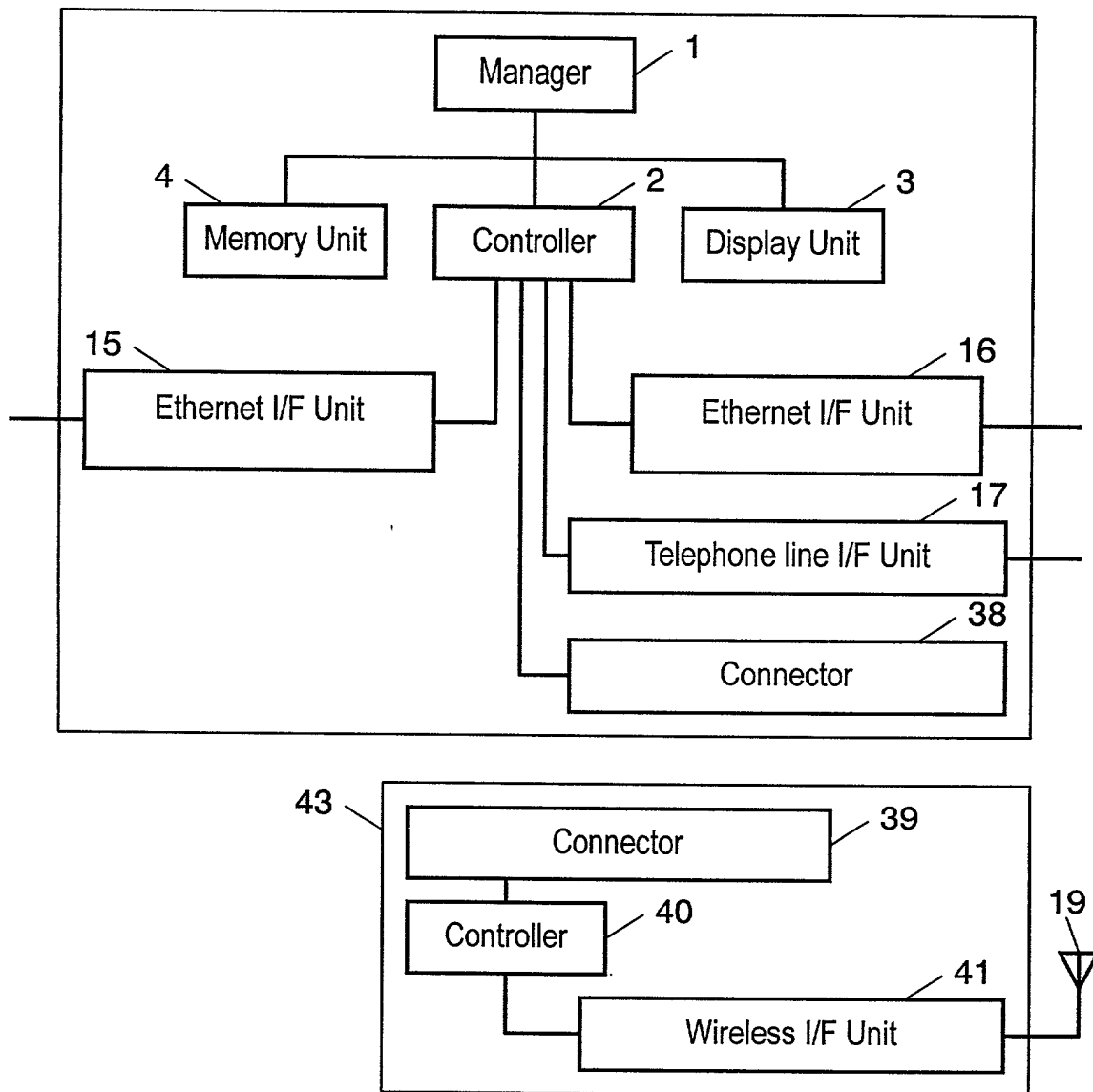


FIG. 14

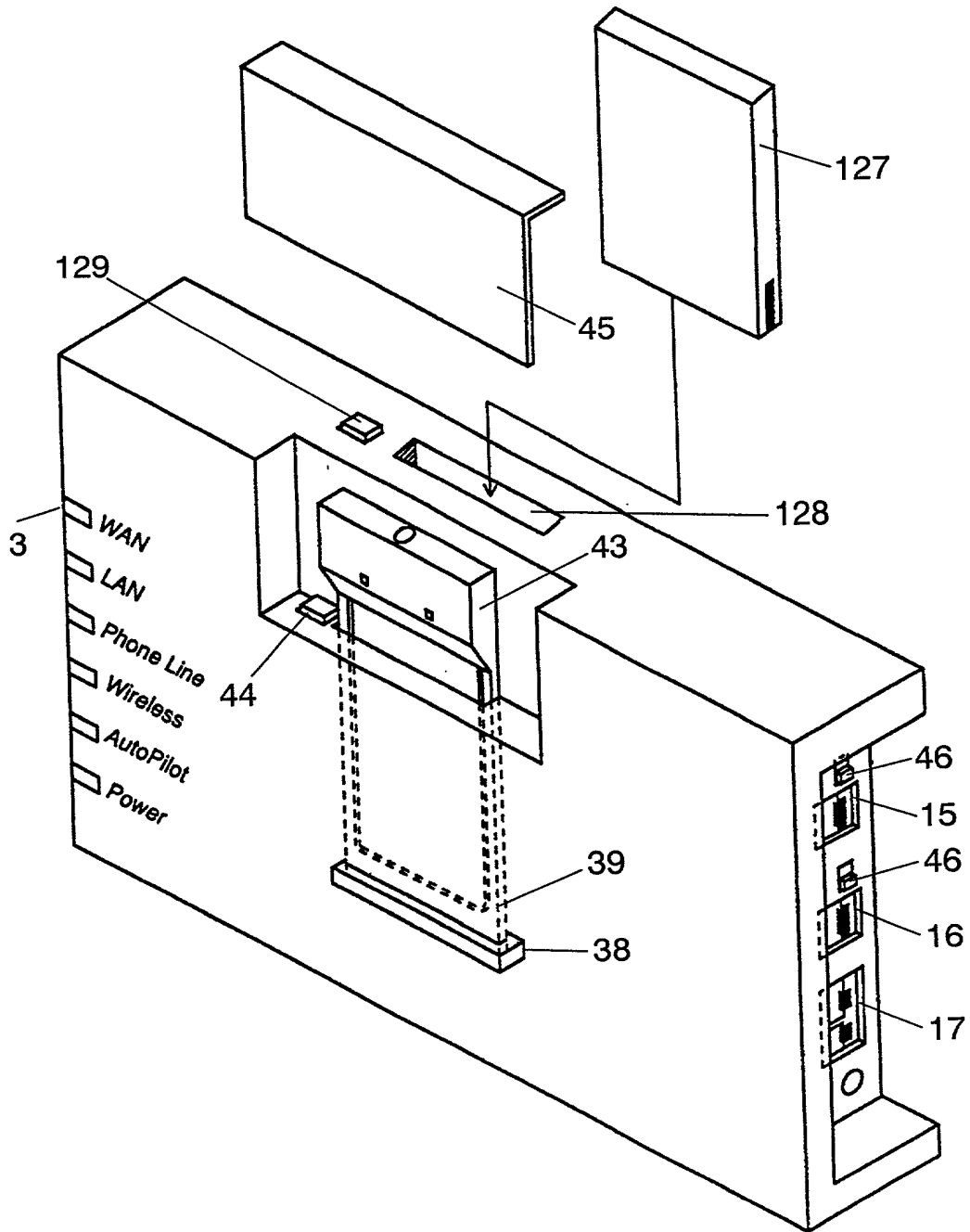


FIG. 15

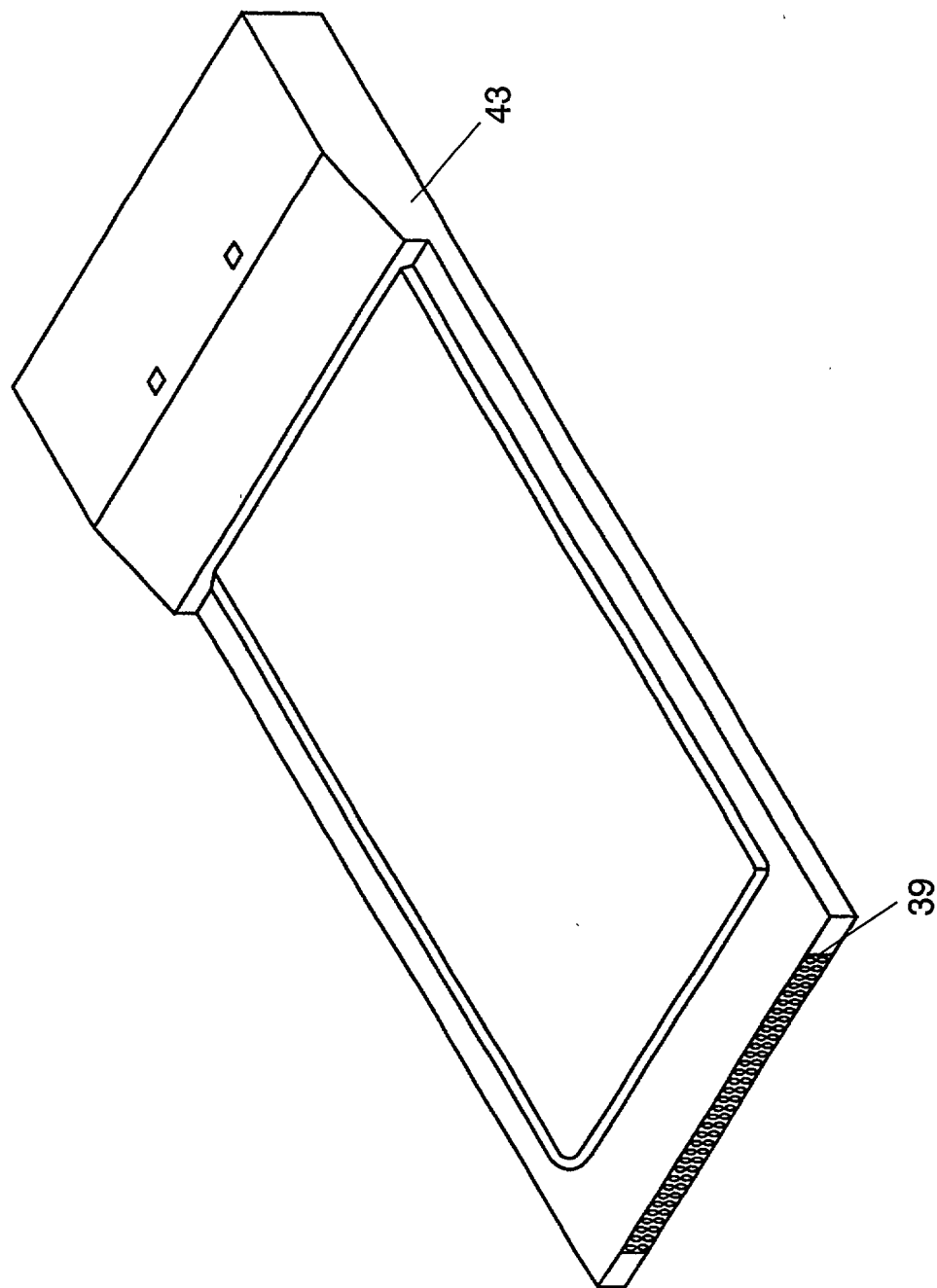


FIG. 17

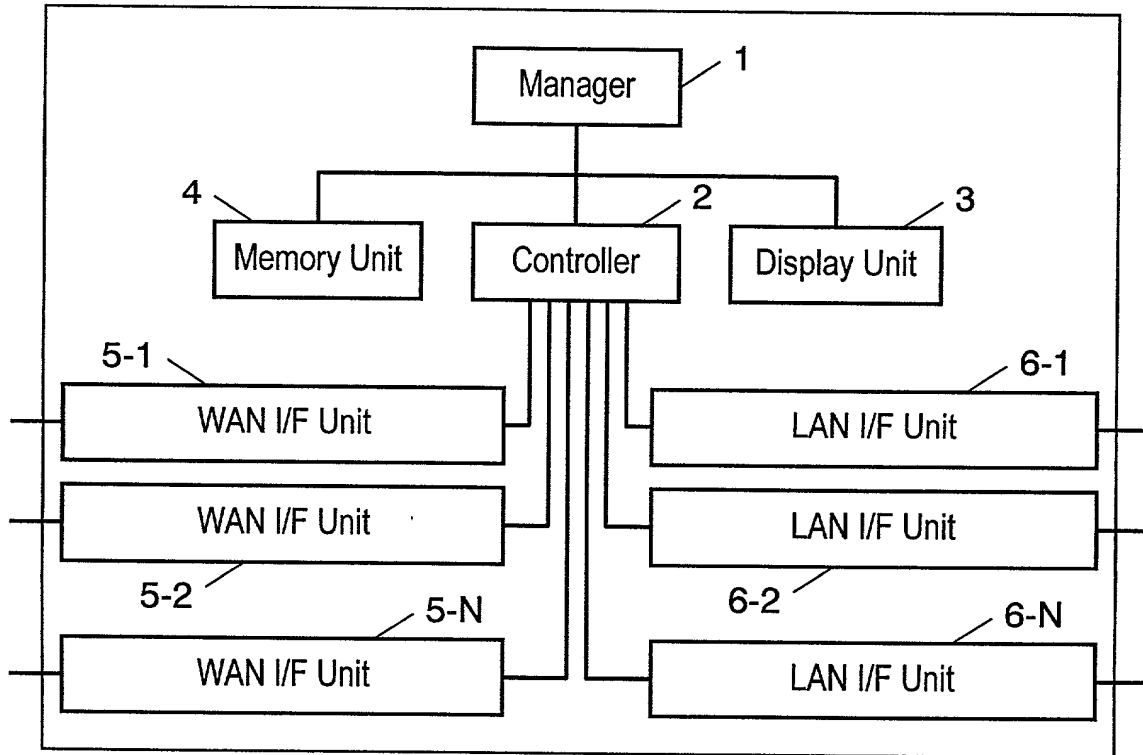


FIG. 18

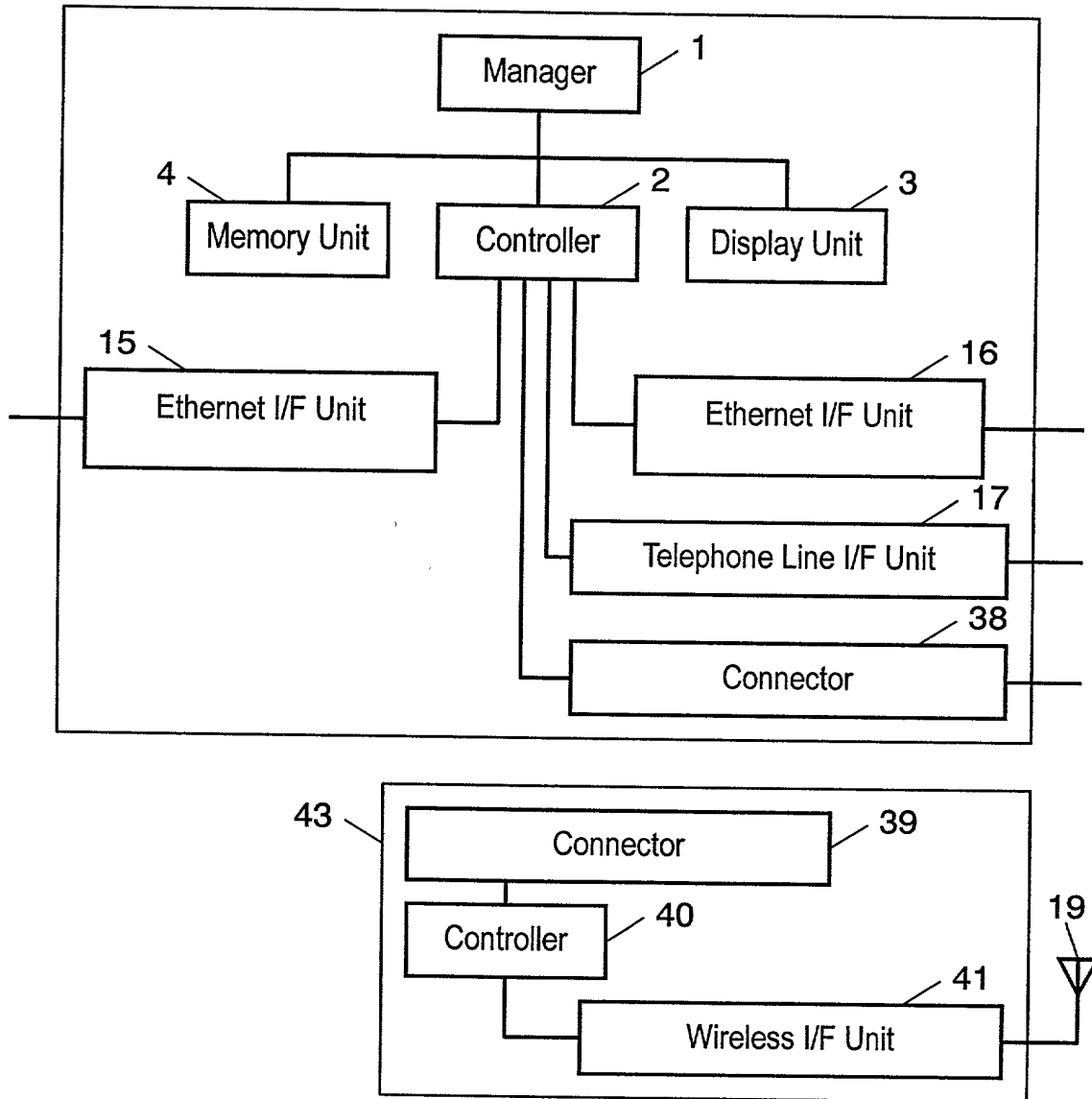


FIG. 19

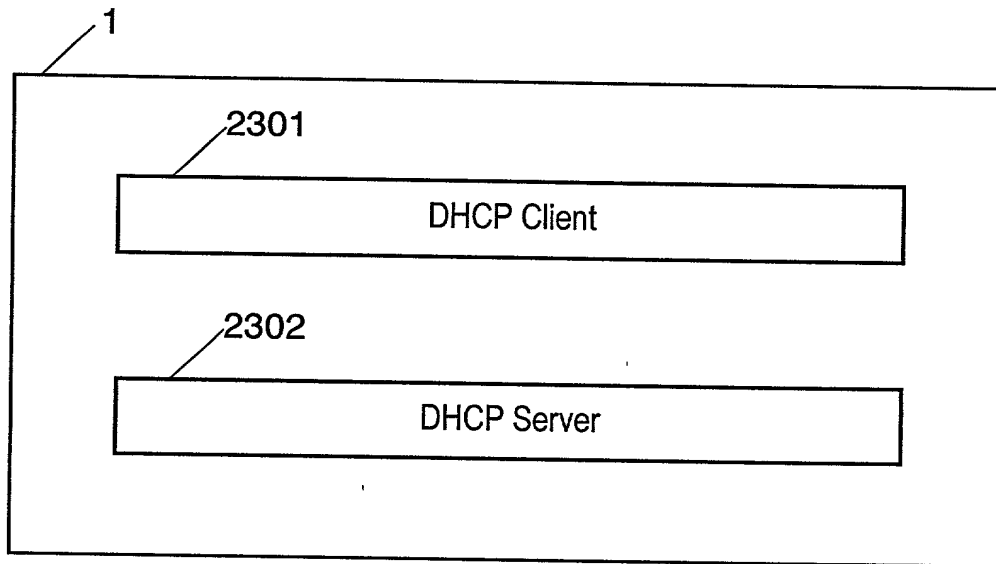
[illegible]

FIG. 20

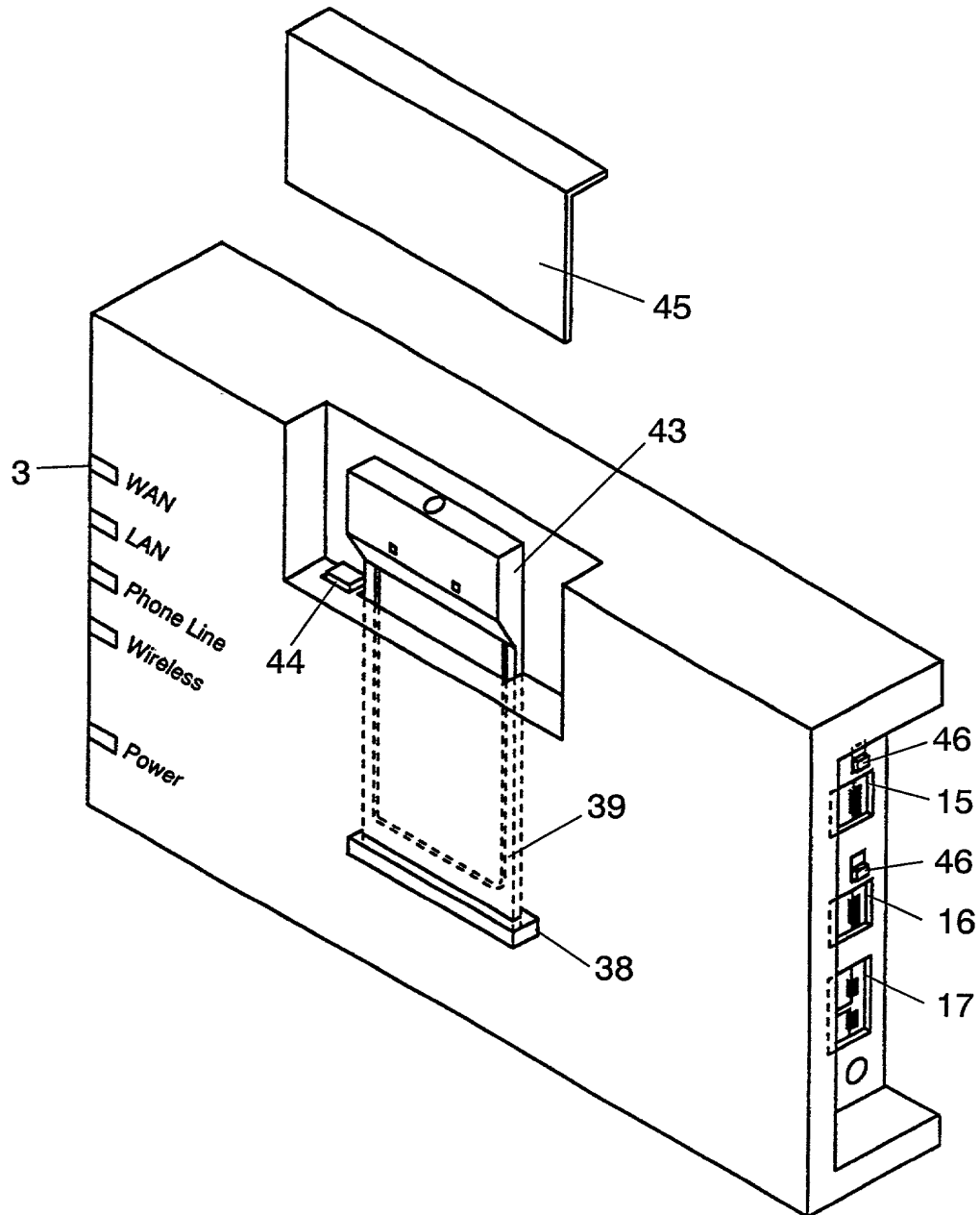


FIG. 21

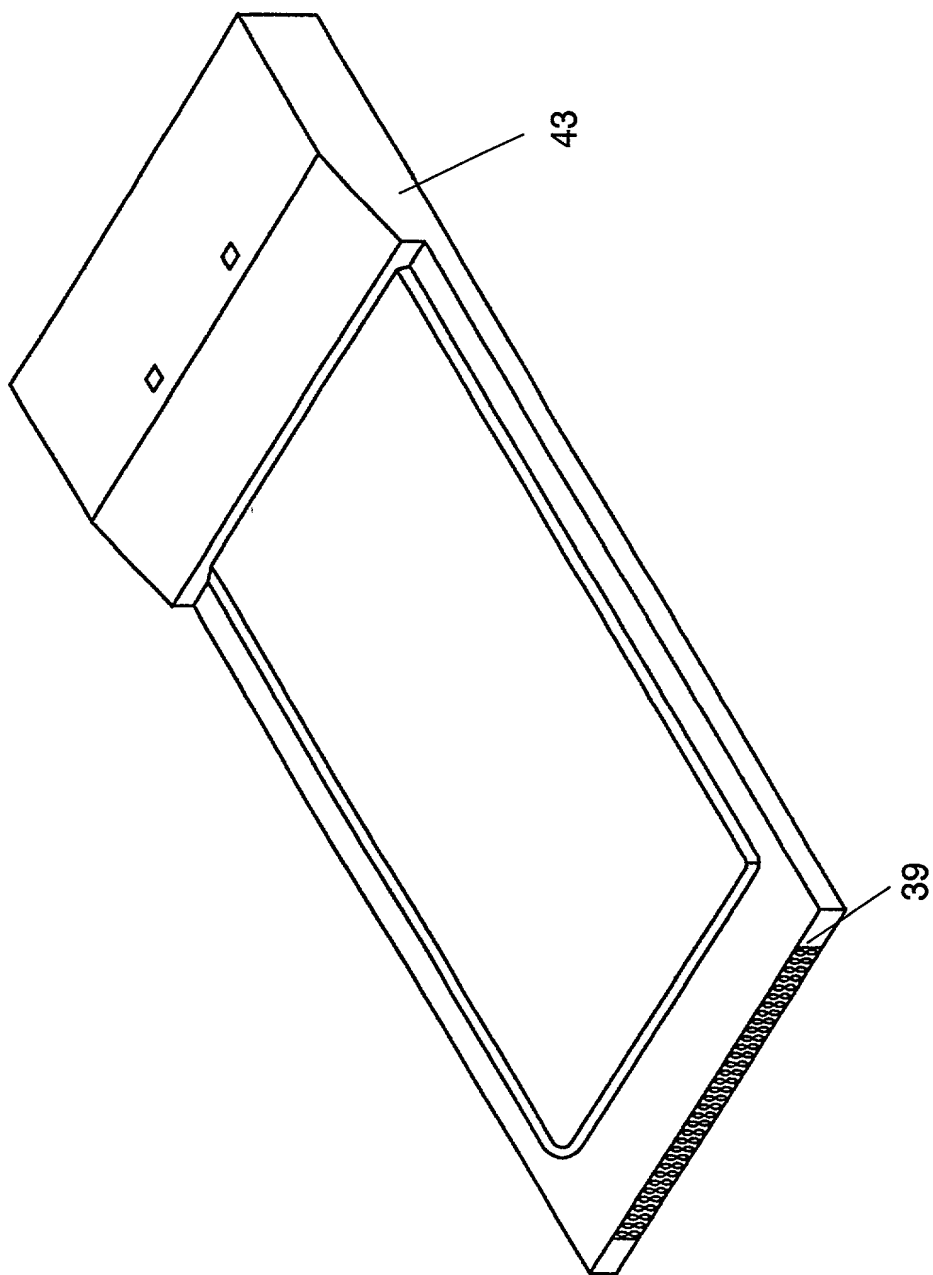


FIG. 22

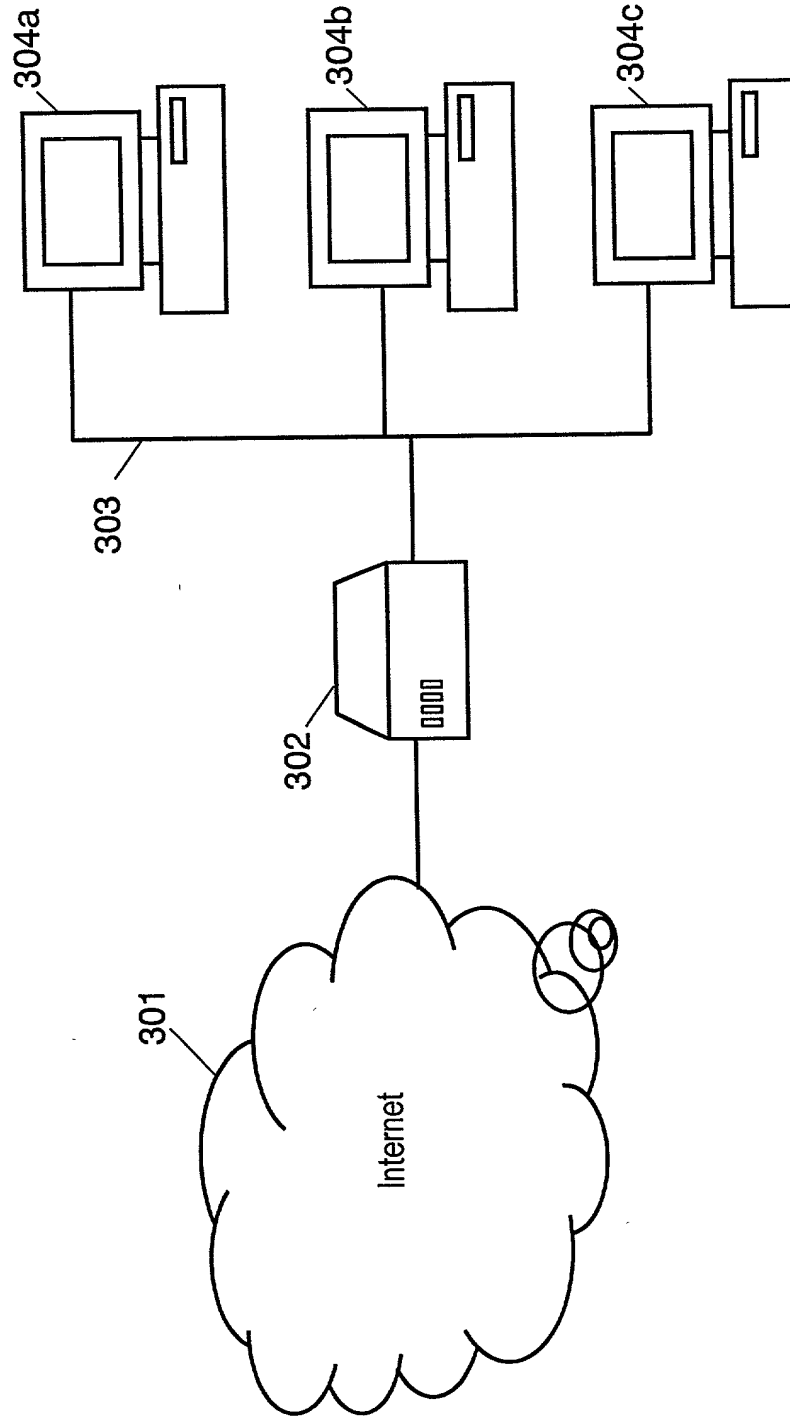
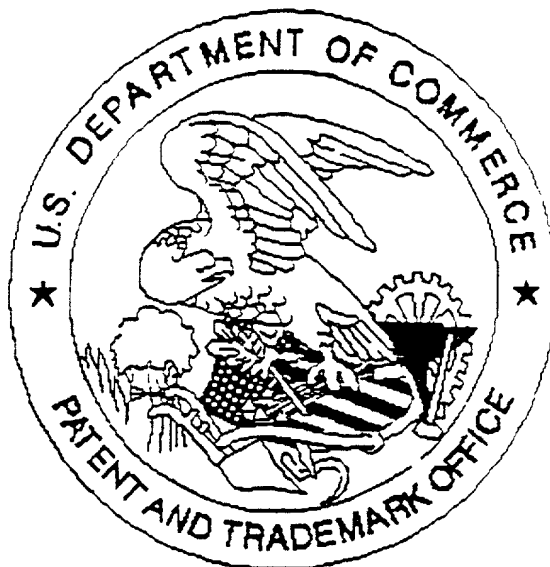


Table 1. Demographic characteristics of the study population	
Age (years)	Mean (SD)
Male	50.5 (10.2)
Female	51.2 (10.5)
Marital status	
Married	75.2%
Single	24.8%
Education level	
High school or above	68.5%
Below high school	31.5%
Occupation	
Professional	15.3%
Managerial	12.7%
Technical	18.9%
Service	22.1%
Unemployed	30.9%
Income (USD/month)	
< 1000	10.5%
1000-2000	25.3%
2000-3000	35.7%
> 3000	28.5%
Health insurance	
Yes	85.4%
No	14.6%
Smoking status	
Smoker	22.1%
Non-smoker	77.9%
Alcohol consumption	
Regular	15.8%
Occasional	28.3%
Never	55.9%
Comorbidities	
Hypertension	35.2%
Diabetes	18.7%
Cholesterol	25.1%
Obesity	22.4%
Depression	12.3%
Family history of heart disease	
Yes	30.5%
No	69.5%



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